考試編碼:70-486

考試名稱: Developing ASP.NET MVC Web Applications

版本: Demo

Topic 1, Scenario 1

Background

You are developing an ASP.NET MVC application in Visual Studio 2012 that will be used by Olympic marathon runners to log data about training runs.

Business Requirements

The application stores date, distance, and duration information about a user's training runs. The user can view, insert, edit, and delete records.

The application must be optimized for accessibility.

All times must be displayed in the user's local time.

Technical Requirements

Data Access:

Database access is handled by a public class named RunnerLog.DataAccess.RunnerLogDb.

All data retrieval must be done by HTTP GET and all data updates must be done by HTTP POST.

Layout:

All pages in the application use a master layout file named \Views\Shared_Layout.cshtml.

Models:

The application uses the \Models\LogModel.cs model.

Views:

All views in the application use the Razor view engine.

Four views located in \Views\RunLog are named:

- _CalculatePace.cshtml
- EditLog.cshtml
- GetLog.cshtml
- InsertLog.cshtml

The application also contains a \Views\Home\Index.cshtml view.

Controllers:

The application contains a \Controllers\RunLogController.cs controller.

Images:

A stopwatch.png image is located in the \Images folder.

Videos:

A map of a runner's path is available when a user views a run log. The map is implemented as an Adobe Flash application and video. The browser should display the video natively if possible, using H264, Ogg, or WebM formats, in that order. If the video cannot be displayed, then the Flash application should be used.

Security:

You have the following security requirements:

- The application is configured to use forms authentication.
- Users must be logged on to insert runner data.
- Users must be members of the Admin role to edit or delete runner data.
- There are no security requirements for viewing runner data.
- You need to protect the application against cross-site request forgery.
- Passwords are hashed by using the SHA1 algorithm.

RunnerLog.Providers.RunLogRoleProvider.es contains a custom role provider.

Relevant portions of the application files follow. (Line numbers are included for reference only.)

Application Structure

Controllers\RunLogController.cs

```
RC01  public class RunLogController : Controller
RC02  {
RC03    public ActionResult GetLog()
RC04    {
RC05      List<LogModel> log = RunnerLogDb.GetLogsFromDatabase();
RC06      return View(log);
RC07    }
RC08
RC09    public ActionResult InsertLog()
RC10    {
RC11      LogModel log = new LogModel();
RC12      log.RunDate = DateTime.Now;
RC13      return View(log);
RC14    }
RC15
RC16    [HttpPost]
RC17    public ActionResult InsertLog(LogModel log)
RC18    {
RC19      RunnerLogDb.InsertLog(log);
RC20      return RedirectToAction("GetLog");
RC21    }
RC22
RC23    public ActionResult DeleteLog(int id)
RC24    {
RC25      RunnerLogDb.DeleteLog(id);
RC26      return RedirectToAction("GetLog");
RC27    }
RC28
RC29    public ActionResult EditLog(int id)
RC30    {
RC31      LogModel log = RunnerLogDb.GetRunnerLog(id);
RC32      return View(log);
RC33    }
RC34  }
```

Models\LogModel.cs

```
LM01  public class LogModel
LM02  {
LM03    [Required]
LM04    public int Id { get; set; }
LM05
LM06    [Required]
LM07    public DateTime RunDate { get; set; }
LM08
LM09    [Required]
LM10    [Range (0.01, 1000.00)]
LM11    public double Distance { get; set; }
LM12
LM13    [Required]
LM14    public TimeSpan Time { get; set; }
LM15
LM16    public string ShortDate
LM17    {
LM18      get
LM19      {
LM20        return RunDate.ToLocalTime().ToShortDateString();
LM21      }
LM22    }
LM23  }
```

Views\RunLog_CalculatePace.cshtml

```
CP01  @model RunnerLog.Models.LogModel
CP02  @(Convert.ToInt32(Model.Time.TotalMinutes / Model.Distance)) Min
CP03  @(Convert.ToInt32(Model.Time.TotalSeconds % 60 / Model.Distance)) Seconds
```

Views\RunLog\EditLog.cshtml

```
EL01  @model RunnerLog.Models.LogModel
EL02  <h2>Edit Log Item</h2>
EL03  <script src="@Url.Content("~/Scripts/jquery.validate.min.js")"></script>
EL04  <script src="@Url.Content("~/Scripts/jquery.validate.unobtrusive.min.js")"></
script>
EL05  @using (Html.BeginForm()) {
EL06    @Html.AntiForgeryToken()
EL07    @Html.ValidationSummary(true)
EL08    <fieldset>
EL09      <legend>LogModel</legend>
EL10      <h3>
EL11        Log Id:  @Model.Id
EL12      </h3>
EL13      <div>
EL14        @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Distance)
EL15      </div>
EL16      <div>
EL17        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Distance)
EL18        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Distance)
EL19      </div>
EL20      <div>
EL21        @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Time)
EL22      </div>
EL23      <div>
EL24        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Time)
EL25        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Time)
EL26      </div>
EL27      <p>
EL28        <input type="submit" value="Save" />
EL29      </p>
EL30    </fieldset>
EL31  }
```

Views\RunLog\GetLog.cshtml

```
GL01  @model List<RunnerLog.Models.LogModel>
GL02  <h2>View Runs </h2>
GL03  <table>
GL04    <tr>
GL05      <th>Id </th>
GL06      <th>Date </th>
GL07      <th>Distance </th>
GL08      <th>Duration </th>
GL09      <th>Avg Mile Pace </th>
GL10    </tr>
GL11    @foreach (RunnerLog.Models.LogModel log in Model)
GL12    {
GL13      <tr>
GL14        <td>
GL15          @Html.DisplayFor(model => log.Id)
GL16        </td>
GL17        <td>
GL18
GL19        </td>
GL20        <td>
GL21          @Html.DisplayFor(model => log.Distance)
GL22        </td>
GL23        <td>
GL24          @Html.DisplayFor(model => log.Time)
GL25        </td>
GL26        <td>
GL27
GL28        </td>
GL29        <td>
GL30          @Html.ActionLink("Edit", "EditLog", new { id = log.Id })
GL31        </td>
GL32        <td>
GL33          @Html.ActionLink("Delete", "DeleteLog", new { id = log.Id })
GL34        </td>
GL35      </tr>
GL36    }
GL37  </table>
```

Views\RunLog\InsertLog.cshtml

```
IL01  @model RunnerLog.Models.LogModel
IL02  <script src="@Url.Content("~/Scripts/jquery.validate.min.js")"></script>
IL03  <script src="@Url.Content("~/Scripts/jquery.validate.unobtrusive.min.js")"></
script>
IL04  @using (Html.BeginForm())
IL05  {
IL06    @Html.ValidationSummary(true)
IL07    <fieldset>
IL08      <legend>LogModel</legend>
IL09
IL10      <div>
IL11        @Html.LabelFor(model => model.RunDate)
IL12      </div>
IL13      <div>
IL14        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.RunDate)
IL15        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.RunDate)
IL16      </div>
IL17      <div>
IL18        @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Distance)
IL19      </div>
IL20      <div>
IL21        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Distance)
IL22        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Distance)
IL23      </div>
IL24      <div>
IL25        @Html.LabelFor(model => model.Time) HH:MM:SS
IL26      </div>
IL27      <div>
IL28        @Html.EditorFor(model => model.Time)
IL29        @Html.ValidationMessageFor(model => model.Time)
IL30      </div>
IL31      <p>
IL32        <input type="submit" value="Create" />
IL33      </p>
IL34    </fieldset>
IL35  }
```

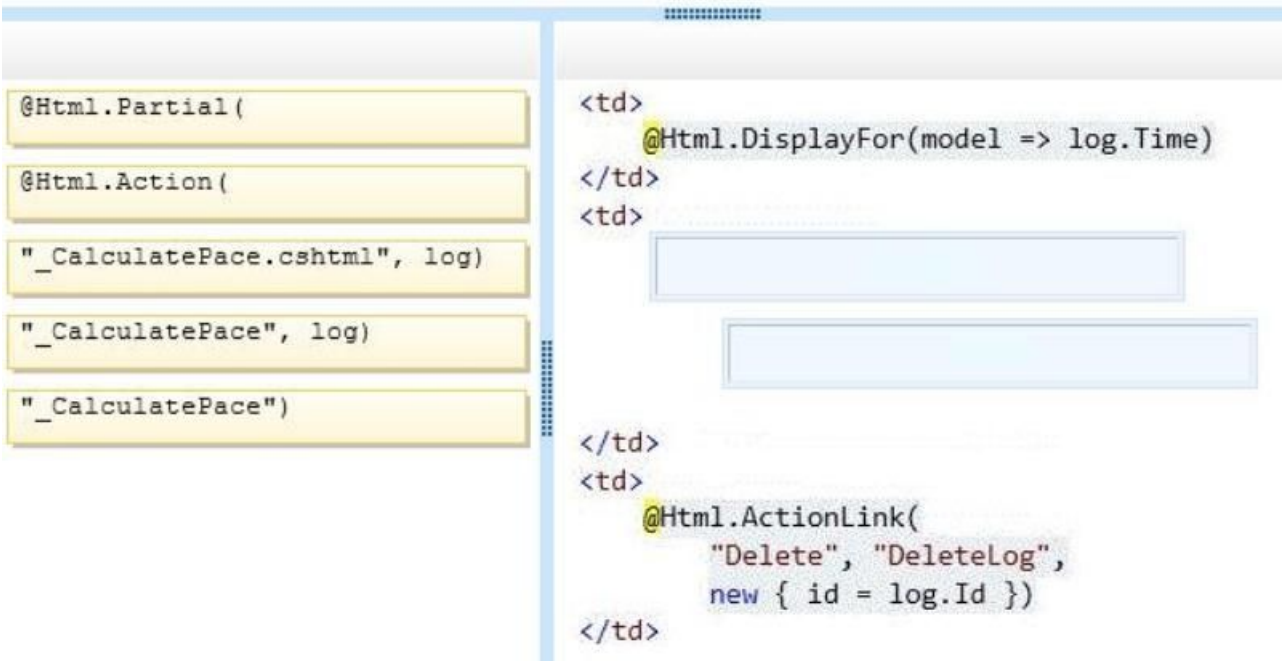
Views\Shared_Layout.cshtml

```
LO01  <!DOCTYPE html>
LO02   <html lang="en">
LO03   <head>
LO04    ...
LO05   </head>
LO06   <body>
LO07   ...
LO08    <footer>
LO09
LO10      <script type="text/javascript">
LO11        var c = document.getElementById('myCanvas');
LO12        var ctx = c.getContext('2d');
LO13        ctx.font = '30pt Calibri';
LO14        ctx.strokeStyle = 'gray';
LO15        ctx.lineWidth = 3;
LO16        ctx.strokeText('London 2012', 80, 30);
LO17      </script>
LO18    </footer>
LO19   </body>
LO20   </html>
```

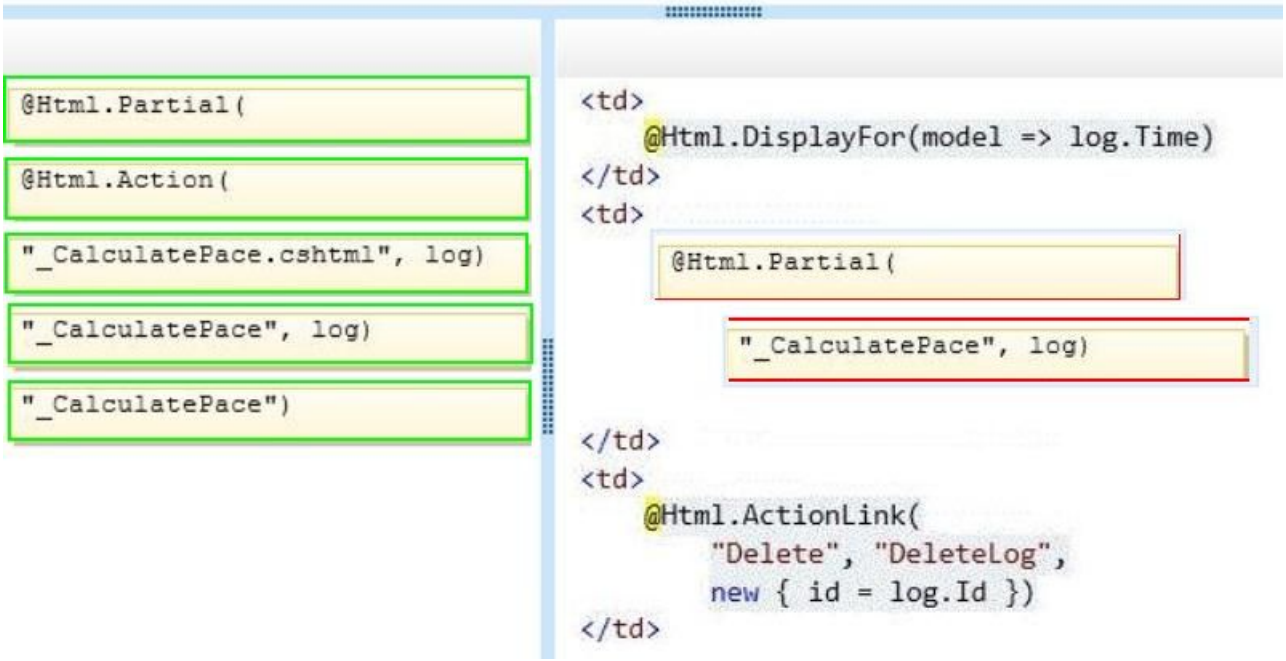
QUESTION NO: 1

You need to implement the Views\RunLog_CalculatePace.cshtml partial view from Views\Runlog
\GetLog.cshtml to display the runner's average mile pace.

How should you implement the view? (To answer, drag the appropriate code segments to the correct location or locations. Each code segment may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.)



Answer:

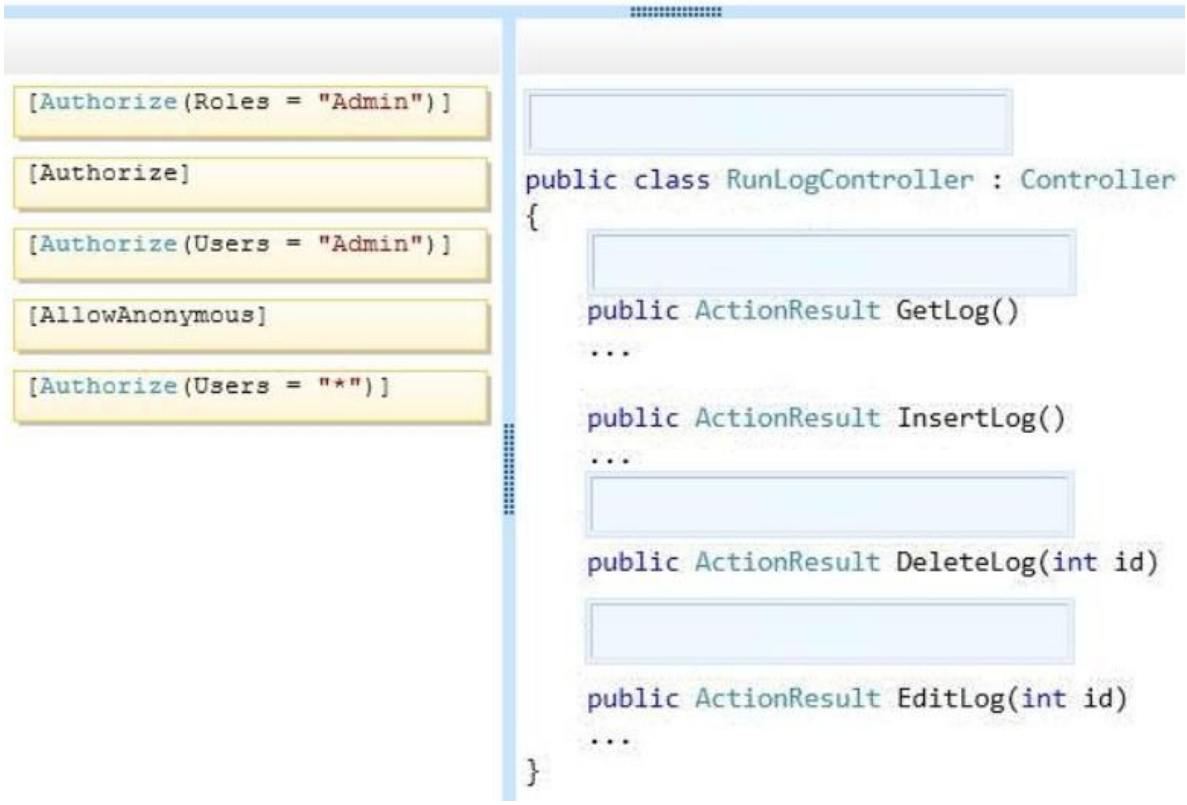


Explanation:

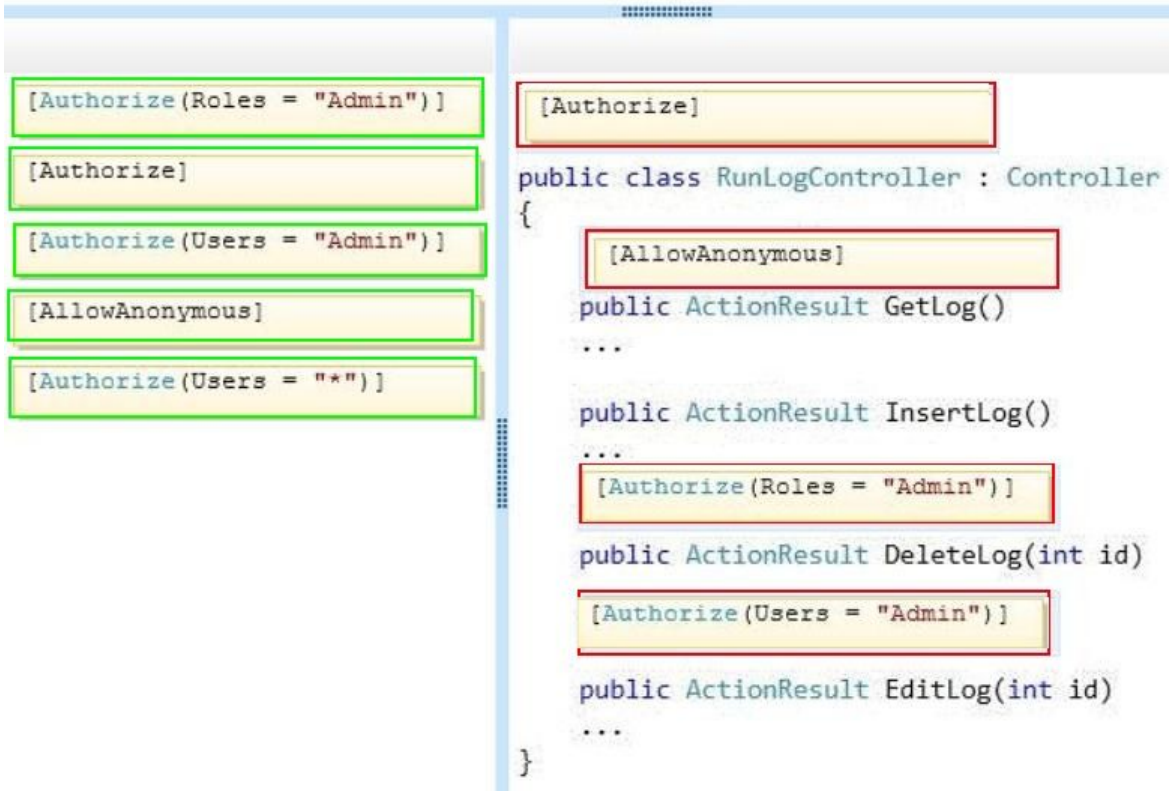
QUESTION NO: 2

You need to implement security according to the business requirements.

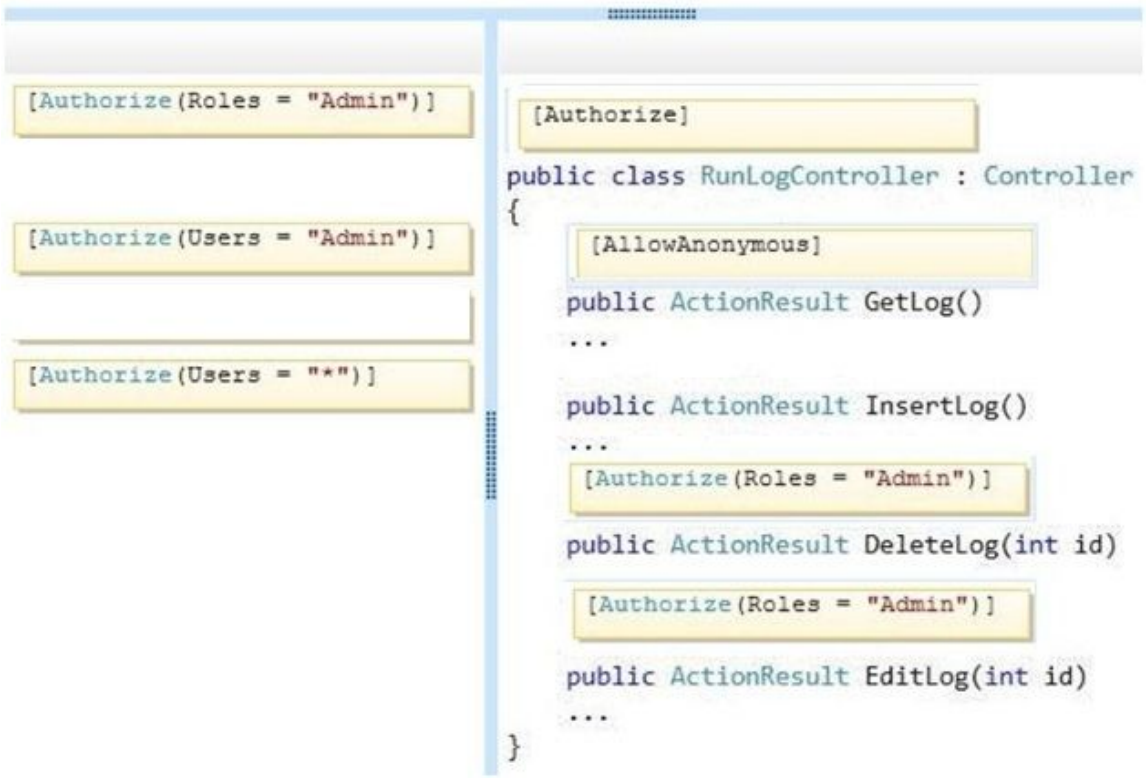
How should you modify RunLogController? (To answer, drag the appropriate code segment to the correct location or locations. Each code segment may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.)


[Authorize(Roles = "Admin")]
[Authorize]
[Authorize(Users = "Admin")]
[AllowAnonymous]
[Authorize(Users = "*")]
public class RunLogController : Controller
{
public ActionResult GetLog()
...
public ActionResult InsertLog()
...
public ActionResult DeleteLog(int id)
public ActionResult EditLog(int id)
...
}

Answer:


[Authorize(Roles = "Admin")]
[Authorize]
[Authorize(Users = "Admin")]
[AllowAnonymous]
[Authorize(Users = "*")]
[Authorize]
public class RunLogController : Controller
{
[AllowAnonymous]
public ActionResult GetLog()
...
public ActionResult InsertLog()
...
[Authorize(Roles = "Admin")]
public ActionResult DeleteLog(int id)
[Authorize(Users = "Admin")]
public ActionResult EditLog(int id)
...
}

Explanation:



QUESTION NO: 3

You need to make the "Distance" header of the table bold in the Views/RunLog/GetLog.cshtml view.

Which code segment should you use?

A. table>tr{ font-weight: bold; }
B. table>th:last-child{ font-weight: bold; }
C. table+first-child{ font-weight: bold; }
D. table>tr>th:nth-child (2) { font-weight: bold; }

Answer: D

QUESTION NO: 4

You need to extend the edit functionality of RunLogController.

Which code segment should you use?

A.
```
[HttpGet]
[ActionName("EditLog")]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult EditLog(LogModel log)
{
  ...
}
```

B.
```
[HttpPost]
[ActionName("EditLog")]
public ActionResult EditLogValidated(LogModel log)
{
  ...
}
```

C.
```
[HttpPost]
[ActionName("EditLog")]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public ActionResult EditLogValidated(LogModel log)
{
  ...
}
```

D.
```
[HttpPost]
[ActionName("EditLog")]
[RequireHttps]
public ActionResult EditLogValidated(LogModel log)
{
  ...
}
```

A. Option A
B. Option B
C. Option C
D. Option D

Answer: C

QUESTION NO: 5

You need to implement the map of the runners' paths.

How should you build the video viewer? (To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.)


Work Area
<video width="320" height="240">
source src="map.mp4" type="video/mp4"
source src="map.ogv" type="video/ogg"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
source src="map.mp4" type="video/mp4"
source src="map.ogv" type="video/ogg"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
source src="map.mp4" type="video/mp4"
source src="map.ogv" type="video/ogg"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
width="320" height="240">
embed
object
video
canvas
name="movie" value="map.swf" />
object
param
option
embed
src="map.swf" />
video
param
embed
source
embed
object
video
canvas
</video>

Answer:

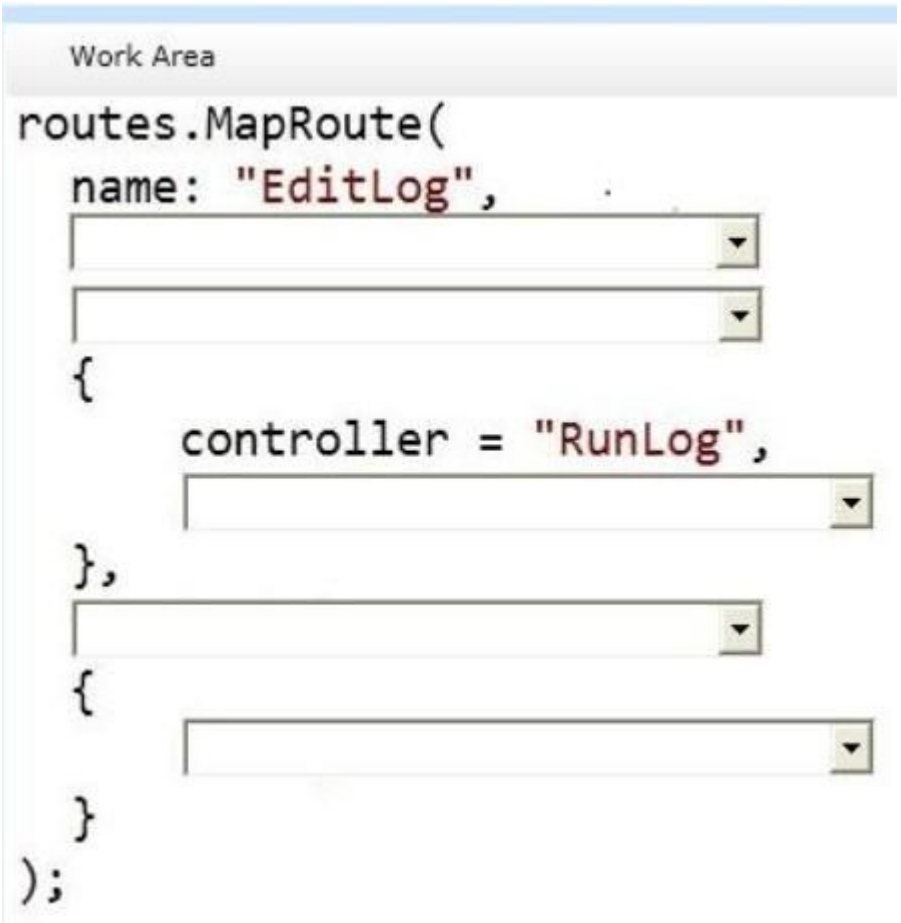
Explanation:

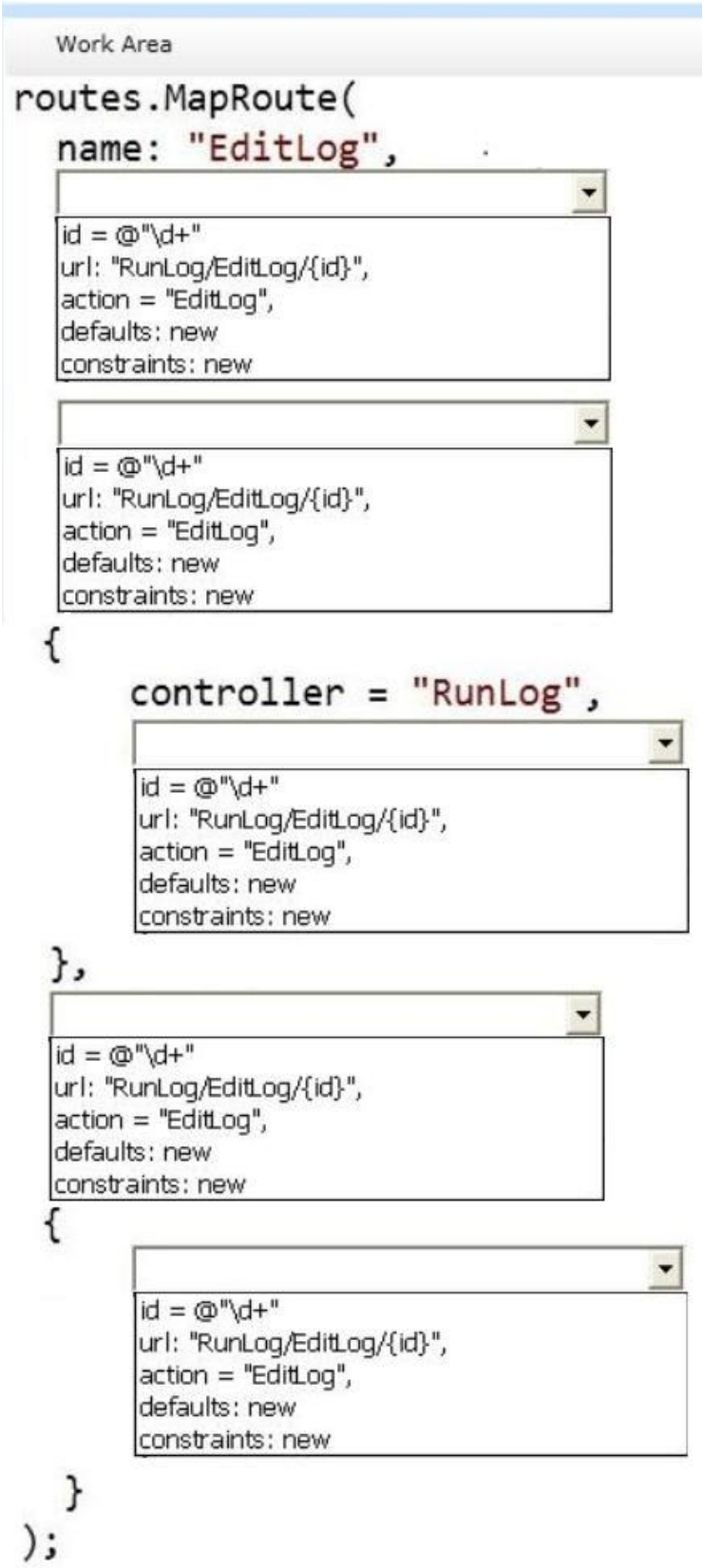

Work Area
<video width="320" height="240">
source src="map.mp4" type="video/mp4"
source src="map.ogv" type="video/ogg"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
source src="map.ogv" type="video/ogg"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
source src="map.mp4" type="video/mp4"
source src="map.webm"type="video/webm"
width="320" height="240">
embed
object
video
canvas
name="movie" value="map.swf" />
object
param
option
embed
src="map.swf" />
video
param
embed
source
embed
object
video
canvas
</video>

QUESTION NO: 6

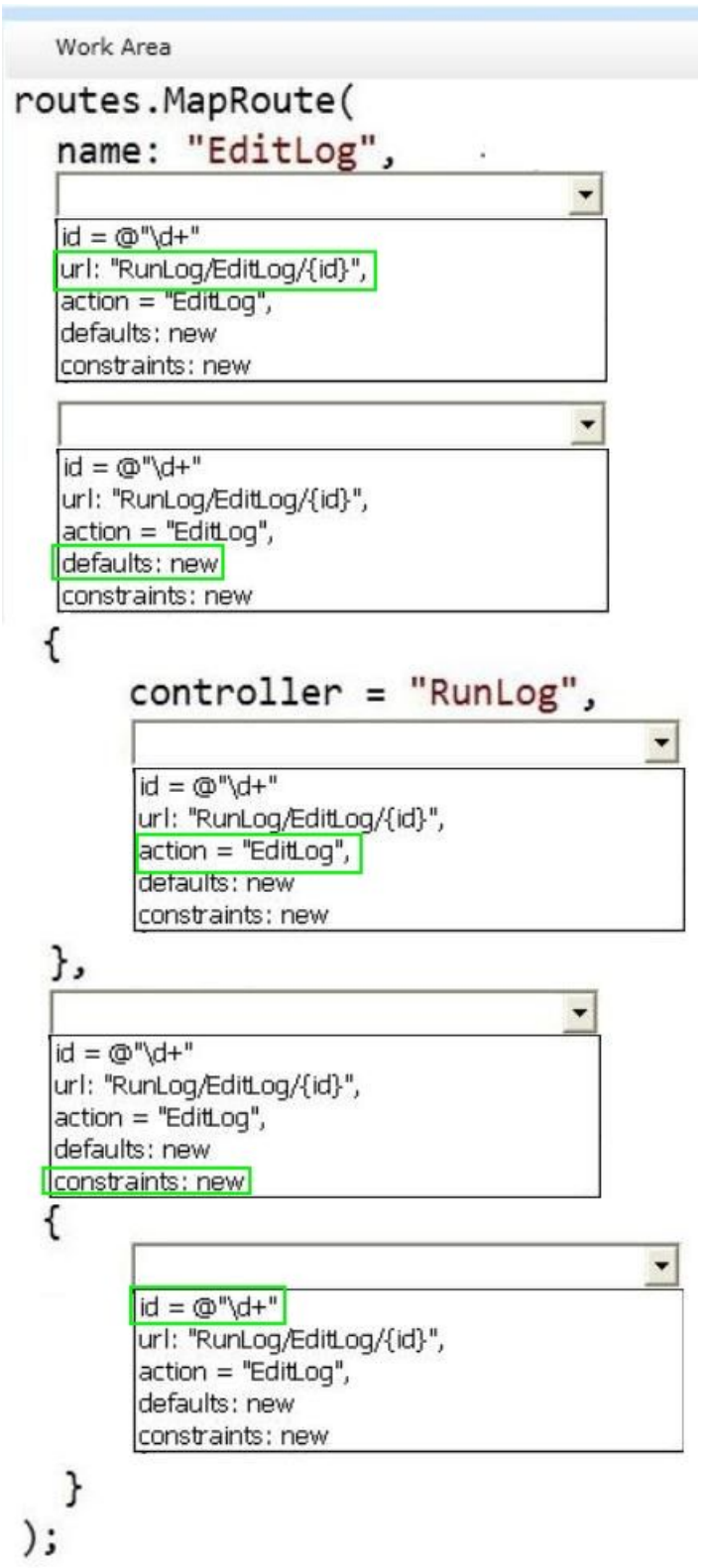
You need to ensure that only valid parameters are passed to the EditLog action.

How should you build the route? (To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.)

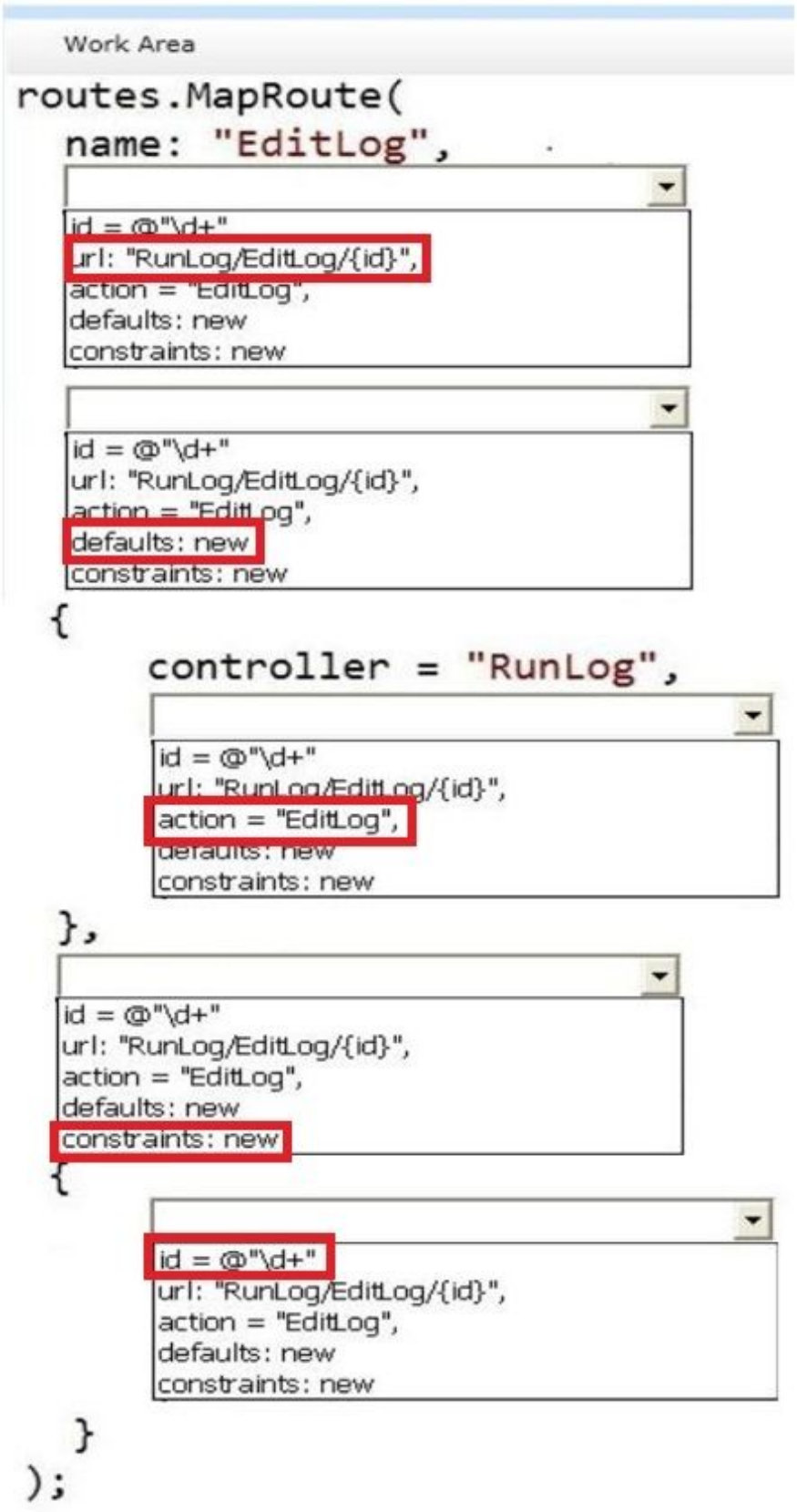




Answer:



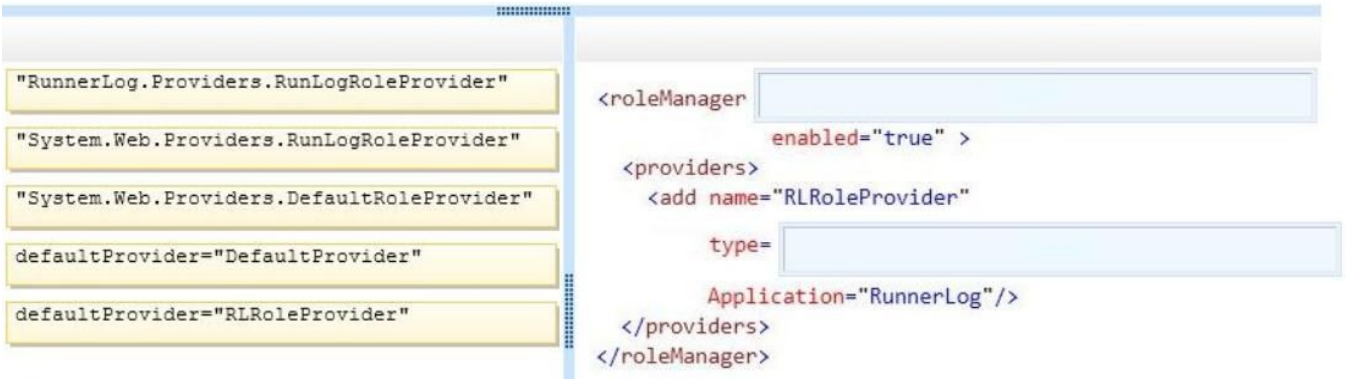
Explanation:



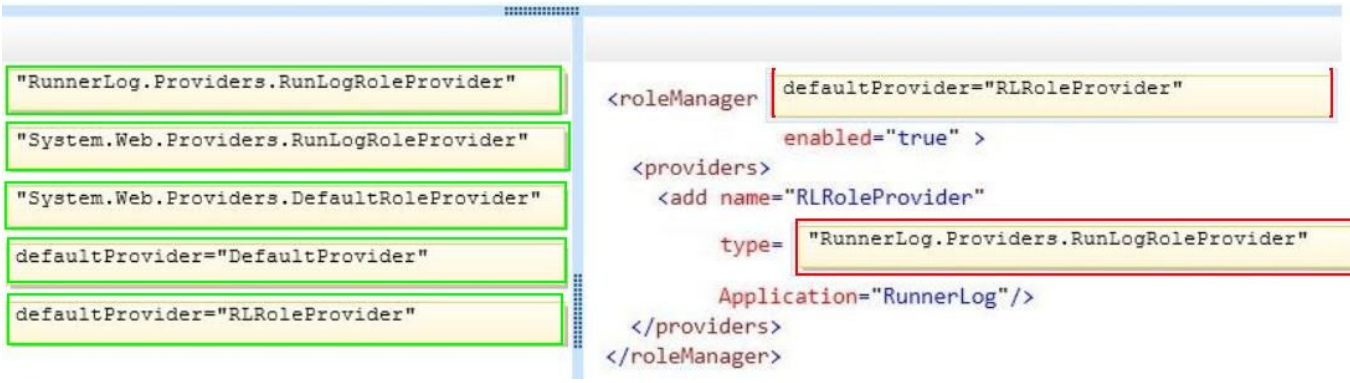
QUESTION NO: 7

You need to ensure that the application uses RunLogRoleProvider custom role provider.

How should you modify the web.config file? (To answer, drag the appropriate line of code to the correct location or locations. Each line of code may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.)



Answer:

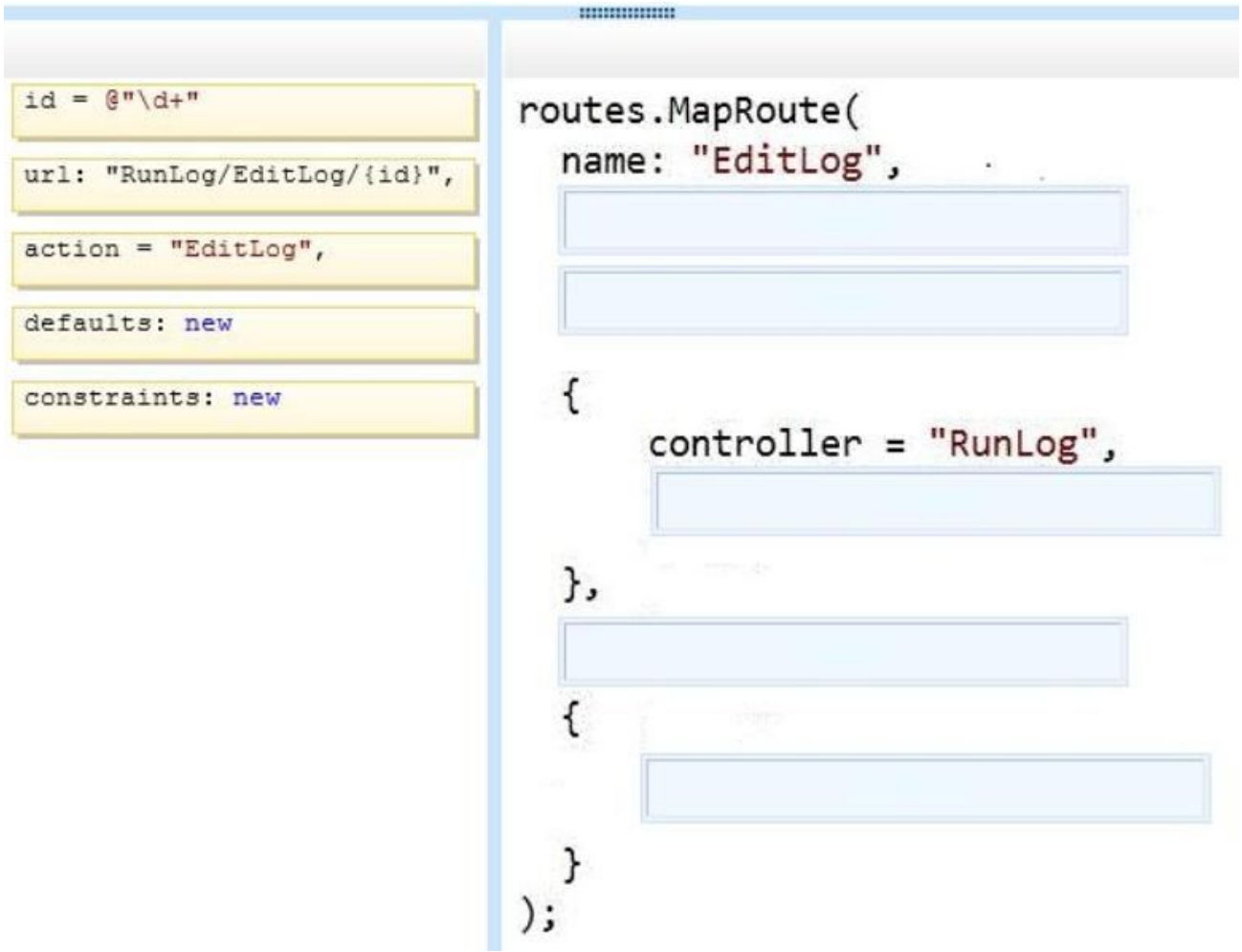


Explanation:

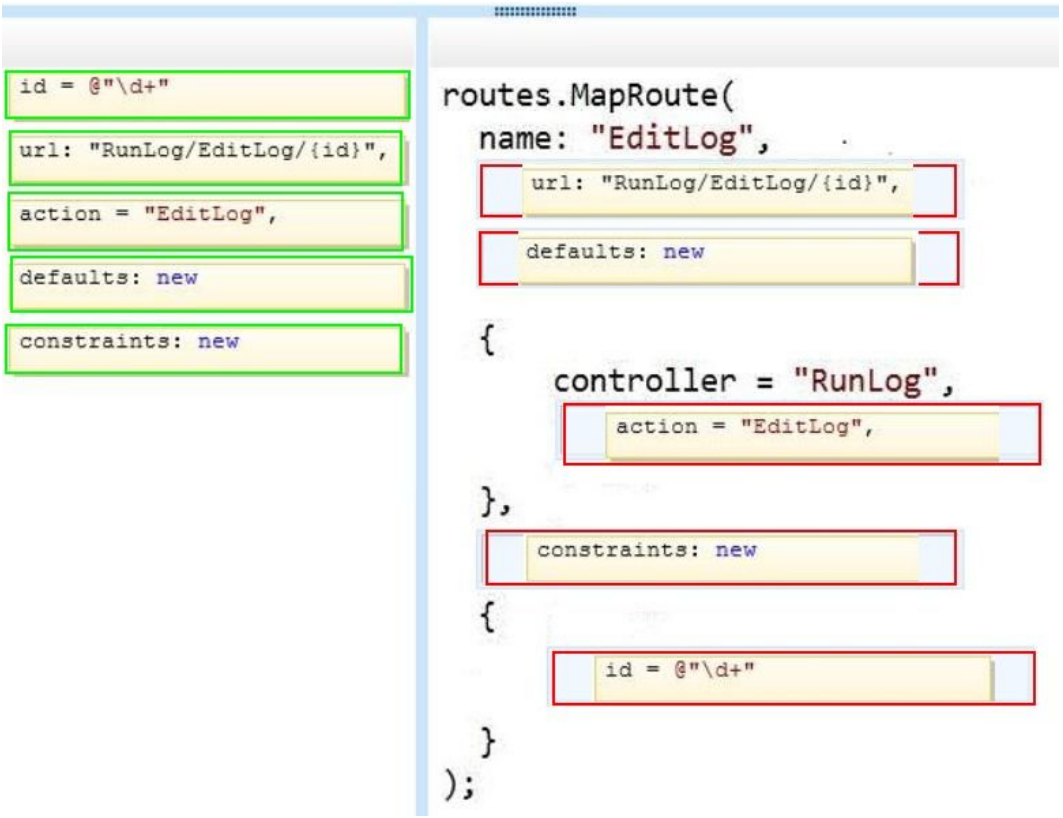
QUESTION NO: 8

You need to ensure that only valid parameters are passed to the EditLog action.

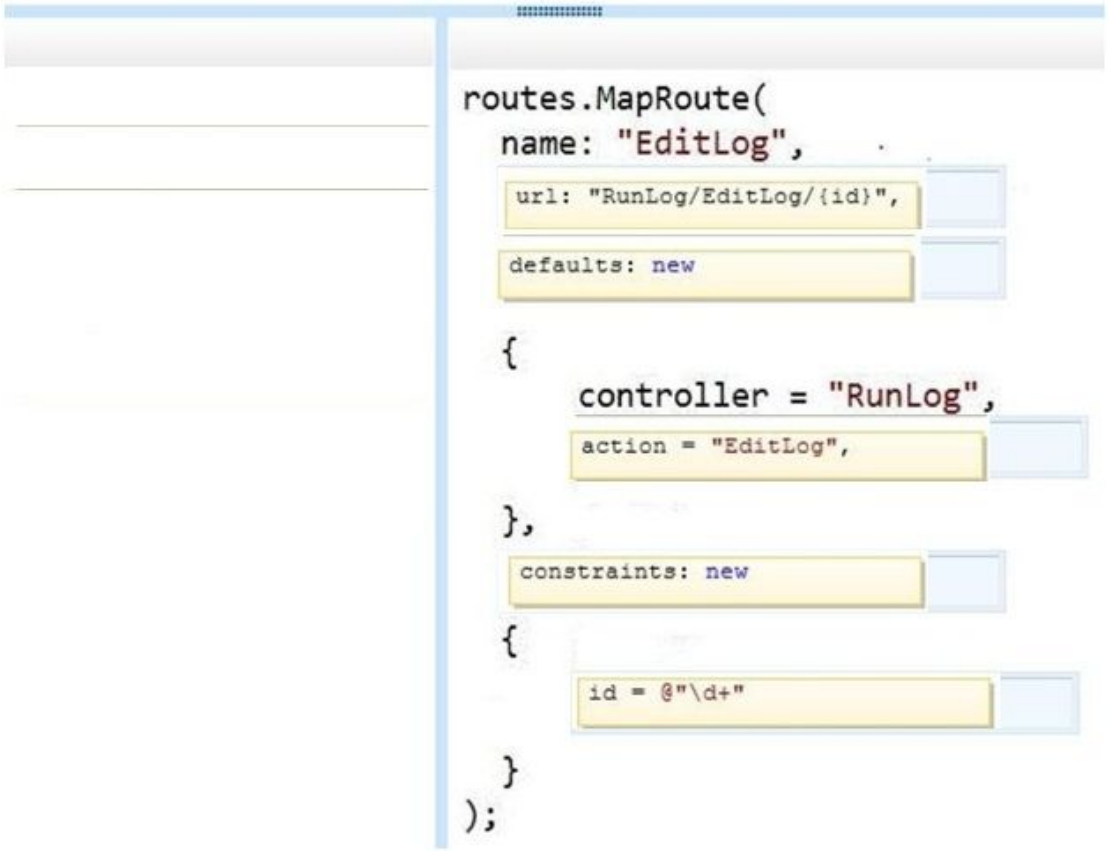
How should you build the route? (To answer, drag the appropriate code segments to the correct location or locations. Each code segment may be used once, more than once, or not at all. You may need to drag the split bar between panes or scroll to view content.)



Answer:



Explanation:



QUESTION NO: 9

If the canvas element is supported by the client browser, the application must display "London 2012" in the footer as text formatted by JavaScript at the end of the _Layout.cshtml file.

You need to modify the layout to ensure that "London 2012" is displayed as either formatted text or as plain text, depending on what the client browser supports.

Which code segment should you add?

A. <canvas id="myFooter">
@(Request,Browser.JavaApplets ? new HtmlString("London 2012") : null) </canvas>
B. <canvas id="myFooter"London 2012</canvas>
C. <canvas id="myCanvas">London 2012</canvas>
D. <canvas id="myCanvas"><canvas>
London 2012

Answer: C

QUESTION NO: 10

You need to add an action to RunLogController to validate the users' passwords.

Which code segment should you use?

A.
```
public ActionResult Login(string username, string password)
{
  byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(password + username);
  byte[] hash = MD5.Create().ComputeHash(buffer);
  ComparePassword(username, hash);
  return ContextDependentView();
}
```

B.
```
[RequireHttps]
public ActionResult Login(string username, string password)
{
  byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(password + username);
  byte[] hash = SHA1.Create().ComputeHash(buffer);
  ComparePassword(username, hash);
  return ContextDependentView();
}
```

C.
```
public ActionResult Login(string username, string password)
{
  byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(password + username);
  byte[] hash = SHA1.Create().ComputeHash(buffer);
  ComparePassword(username, hash);
  return ContextDependentView();
}
```

D.
```
[RequireHttps]
public ActionResult Login(string username, string password)
{
  byte[] buffer = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(password + username);
  byte[] hash = MD5.Create().ComputeHash(buffer);
  ComparePassword(username, hash);
  return ContextDependentView();
}
```

A. Option A
B. Option B
C. Option C
D. Option D

Answer: B

QUESTION NO: 11

You need to make all of the rows in the table bold in the Views/RunLog/GetLog.cshtml view.

Which code segment should you use?

A. Table > th:last-child { font-weight: bold; }
B. Table+first-child{ font-weight: bold; }
C. Table>tr>th:nth-child{2){font-weight: bold; }
D. Table > tr { font-weight: bold; }

Answer: D